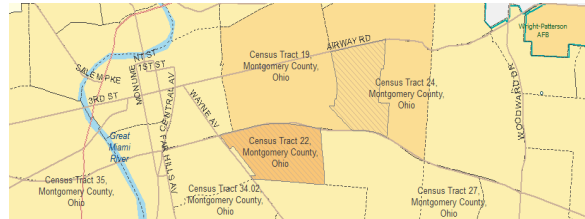


Linguistic Factors Affecting the Socioeconomic Status of Latino Immigrants in Dayton, OH

By Ali Van Loon, advised by Dr. Theo Majka

The Context

Much of the research indicates that language ability significantly affects SES. Without EFL instruction, the success of these Spanish-speakers would be hindered; thus, they would fall in danger of becoming the bottom of the social hierarchy.

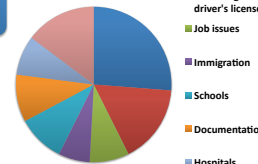


Linguistic Inequality

Social Inequality

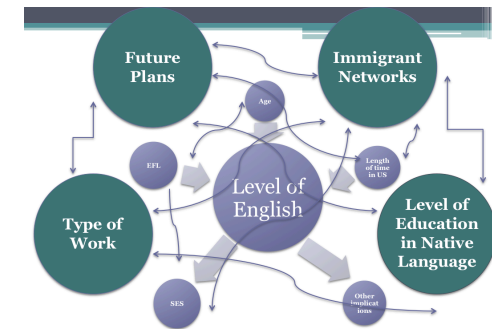
Low SES

Biggest Obstacles?



Methodology

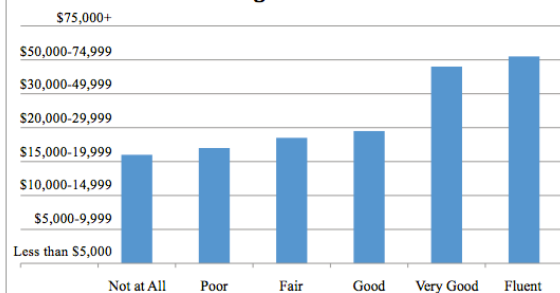
- Linguistic survey for 43 native Spanish-speakers
- Interviews—select group of survey informants
- Case Study—immigrant family who encapsulate much of the immigrant experience



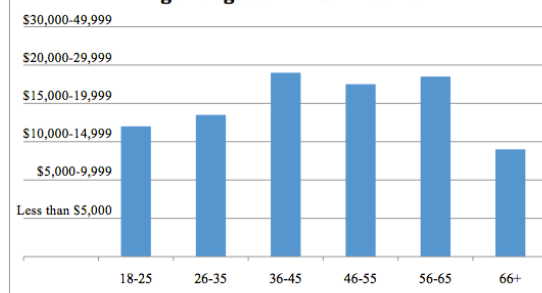
Conclusion

There is much more intersectionality between factors that influence English fluency and SES for Latino immigrants. In fact, some immigrants can do quite well even with low levels of fluency in English.

Level of English vs. Annual Income*

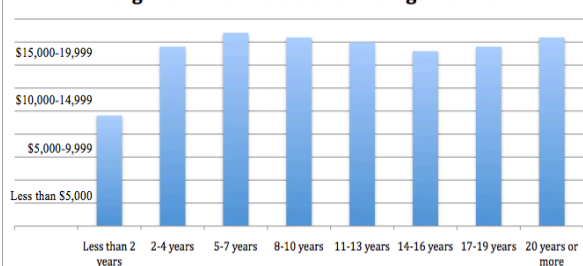


Age Range vs. Annual Income*



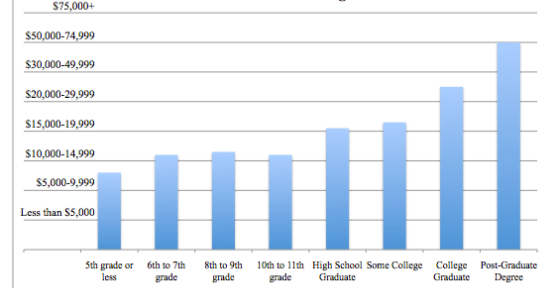
*Please note that eight (8) of the respondents indicated that they did not work and two (2) of the respondents chose not to answer.

Length of Time in the US vs. Average Income



*Please note that eight (8) of the respondents indicated that they did not work and two (2) of the respondents chose not to answer.

Level of Education vs. Average Income*



*Please note that eight (8) of the respondents indicated that they did not work and two (2) of the respondents chose not to answer.