Research exercise: Slavery: How the Chains Remain Attached Today

Anthony Dibucci  
*University of Dayton*, stander@udayton.edu

Nathan R. Vicar  
*University of Dayton*, stander@udayton.edu

Follow this and additional works at: [http://ecommons.udayton.edu/stander_posters](http://ecommons.udayton.edu/stander_posters)

Recommended Citation  
[http://ecommons.udayton.edu/stander_posters/246](http://ecommons.udayton.edu/stander_posters/246)

This Book is brought to you for free and open access by the Stander Symposium at eCommons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Stander Symposium Posters by an authorized administrator of eCommons. For more information, please contact frice1@udayton.edu, mschlangen1@udayton.edu.
Slavery: How the Chains Remain Attached Today
Mike DiBucci & Nathan Vicar
Dr. Anthony Talbott

Human Trafficking is the Modern Day Slave Trade

Human beings—mostly women and children are forced, tricked, or threatened into situations where they work for little or no pay and are unable to leave. Their labor and bodies are exploited for another’s profit. They are subjected to horrible physical, psychological, and spiritual abuse that leaves them scarred for life—if they survive the ordeal.

What we can do:
• Educate yourself more
• Spread the word
• If you see something, report it to 888-3737-888
• Don’t support commercial sex
• Buy used (second hand, thrift stores,…)
• Buy Fair Trade!

Some quick stats about Human Trafficking:
• Twenty-seven million slaves exist in the world today
• Two hundred thousand people are currently enslaved in the US
• Up to 17,500 new victims are trafficked across US borders each year
• 800,000 to 900,000 human beings are bought, sold, or forced across the world’s borders each year
• Human trafficking is currently in a race for the 2nd largest international crime industry (behind illegal drugs and arms trafficking).
• The UN estimates that the slave trade generates nearly $35 billion in revenue each year

80% of Victims are Female—50% are Children

Sex Trafficking within America:
• 100,000 CHILDREN in US are exploited for commercial sex (prostitution)
• 300,000 CHILDREN in US are vulnerable to sexual exploitation
• The average age of entry into prostitution in US is 12-14 YEARS OLD
• The average life expectancy of a prostitute in the US is 7 YEARS
• Women, girls, and boys can be sex trafficked

8 Major Types of Human Trafficking Today:
1. Forced Labor
2. Sex Trafficking
3. Bonded Labor
4. Debt Bondage Among Migrant Laborers
5. Involuntary Domestic Servitude
6. Forced Child Labor
7. Child Soldiers
8. Child Sex Trafficking

Recruitment Strategies for Sex Trafficking:
• Force = Using violence to control someone
• Coercion = Using threats to control someone
• Fraud = Using lies to control someone
• Seemingly legitimate work opportunities
• Sex workers recruited for higher-paying sex work in other states/countries
• False/predatory romantic involvement-Loverboys
• Purchase of women or girls from impoverished family/guardians (rare)

What we can do:
• Educate yourself more
• Spread the word
• If you see something, report it to 888-3737-888
• Don’t support commercial sex
• Buy used (second hand, thrift stores,…)
• Buy Fair Trade!

Some quick stats about Slavery in the 1800s:
• Africans became slaves in the American Colonies during the 1600’s
• Slaves were common in the South to work in large plantation fields growing cotton.
• The slave states had approximately four million slaves by 1860 and made up one-third of the South’s population.
• A few slave owners thought Africans were less than human and that it was socially expectable to treat them poorly.

Geography:
Most slaves that came to the United States were in the Southern Colonies.
1. Enslaved Africans were brought across the Atlantic from regions ranging from the Senegal River in northern Africa to Angola in the South.
2. Europeans divided this stretch of land into five coasts:
   1) Upper Guinea Coast
   2) Ivory Coast (now Central Liberia)
   3) Lower Guinea Coast
   4) Gabon
   5) Angola

Slave Jobs in the 1800s
• Pick and Plant Cotton
• Work on Plantations
• Craftsmen
• Factory work
• Construction workers
• Dockworkers
• Office workers
• Riverboat pilots
• Personal Drivers

TOTAL SLAVES IMPORTED INTO AMERICAN COLONIES: 597,000

Some quick facts about Slavery in the 1800s:
• Africans became slaves in the American Colonies during the 1600’s
• Slaves were common in the South to work in large plantation fields growing cotton.
• The slave states had approximately four million slaves by 1860 and made up one-third of the South’s population.
• A few slave owners thought Africans were less than human and that it was socially expectable to treat them poorly.

Sex Trafficking within America:
• 100,000 CHILDREN in US are exploited for commercial sex (prostitution)
• 300,000 CHILDREN in US are vulnerable to sexual exploitation
• The average age of entry into prostitution in US is 12-14 YEARS OLD
• The average life expectancy of a prostitute in the US is 7 YEARS
• Women, girls, and boys can be sex trafficked

8 Major Types of Human Trafficking Today:
1. Forced Labor
2. Sex Trafficking
3. Bonded Labor
4. Debt Bondage Among Migrant Laborers
5. Involuntary Domestic Servitude
6. Forced Child Labor
7. Child Soldiers
8. Child Sex Trafficking

Recruitment Strategies for Sex Trafficking:
• Force = Using violence to control someone
• Coercion = Using threats to control someone
• Fraud = Using lies to control someone
• Seemingly legitimate work opportunities
• Sex workers recruited for higher-paying sex work in other states/countries
• False/predatory romantic involvement-Loverboys
• Purchase of women or girls from impoverished family/guardians (rare)

What we can do:
• Educate yourself more
• Spread the word
• If you see something, report it to 888-3737-888
• Don’t support commercial sex
• Buy used (second hand, thrift stores,…)
• Buy Fair Trade!